

## TITLE 50—WAR AND NATIONAL DEFENSE

Chap.		Sec.	Chap.		Sec.
1.	Council of National Defense .....	1	27.	Reserve Officer Personnel Program [Repealed or Omitted] .....	1181
2.	Board of Ordnance and Fortification [Repealed] .....	11	28.	Status of Armed Forces Personnel Appointed to Service Academies [Repealed] .....	1411
3.	Alien Enemies .....	21	29.	National Defense Contracts .....	1431
4.	Espionage [Repealed or Transferred] .....	31	30.	Federal Absentee Voting Assistance [Transferred] .....	1451
4A.	Photographing, Sketching, Mapping, etc., Defensive Installations [Repealed] .....	45	31.	Advisory Commission on Intergovernmental Relations [Transferred to Chapter 53 of Title 42] .....	1501
4B.	Disclosure of Classified Information [Repealed] .....	46	32.	Chemical and Biological Warfare Program .....	1511
4C.	Atomic Weapons and Special Nuclear Materials Information Rewards .....	47a	33.	War Powers Resolution .....	1541
5.	Arsenals, Armories, Arms, and War Material Generally .....	51	34.	National Emergencies .....	1601
6.	Willful Destruction, etc., of War or National-Defense Material [Repealed] .....	101	35.	International Emergency Economic Powers .....	1701
7.	Interference With Homing Pigeons Owned by United States [Repealed] .....	111	36.	Foreign Intelligence Surveillance ..	1801
8.	Explosives; Manufacture, Distribution, Storage, Use, and Possession Regulated [Repealed] .....	121	37.	National Security Scholarships, Fellowships, and Grants .....	1901
9.	Aircraft [Omitted, Repealed, or Transferred] .....	151	38.	Central Intelligence Agency Retirement and Disability .....	2001
10.	Helium Gas .....	161	39.	Spoils of War .....	2201
11.	Acquisition of and Expenditures on Land for National-Defense Purposes [Repealed, Omitted, or Transferred] .....	171	40.	Defense Against Weapons of Mass Destruction .....	2301
12.	Vessels in Territorial Waters of United States .....	191			
13.	Insurrection .....	201			
14.	Wartime Voting by Land and Naval Forces [Repealed] .....	301			
15.	National Security .....	401			
16.	Defense Industrial Reserves .....	451			
17.	Arming American Vessels [Repealed] .....	481			
18.	Air-Warning Screen .....	491			
19.	Guided Missiles .....	501			
20.	Wind Tunnels .....	511			
21.	Abacá Production [Omitted] .....	541			
22.	Uniform Code of Military Justice [Repealed or Omitted] .....	551			
22A.	Representation of Armed Forces Personnel Before Foreign Judicial Tribunals [Repealed] .....	751			
23.	Internal Security .....	781			
24.	National Defense Facilities [Repealed] .....	881			
25.	Armed Forces Reserve [Repealed or Omitted] .....	901			
26.	Gifts for Defense Purposes [Repealed] .....	1151			

### RATIFICATION OF JAPANESE TREATY

The Treaty of Peace with Japan, signed at San Francisco on Sept. 8, 1951, was ratified by the United States Senate on Mar. 20, 1952. For Resolution of Ratification, see Congressional Record, Vol. 98, No. 46, Thursday, Mar. 20, 1952, p. 2634. According to Proc. No. 2974, eff. Apr. 29, 1952, 17 F.R. 3813, 66 Stat. c31, terminating the national emergencies proclaimed on September 8, 1939, and May 27, 1941, and set out as a note preceding section 1 of the Appendix to this title, such treaty came into force on Apr. 28, 1952.

### CROSS REFERENCES

Establishment of the National Security Council and the Central Intelligence Agency, see section 401 et seq. of this title.

Lease of buildings in time of war, see sections 4780 and 9780 of Title 10, Armed Forces.

Proclamations, etc., respecting war and neutrality, see notes preceding section 1 of Appendix to this title.

### CHAPTER 1—COUNCIL OF NATIONAL DEFENSE

Sec.	
1.	Creation, purpose, and composition of council.
2.	Advisory commission.
3.	Duties of council.
4.	Rule and regulations; subordinate bodies and committees.
5.	Reports of subordinate bodies and committees; unvouchered expenditures.
6.	Repealed.

### § 1. Creation, purpose, and composition of council

A Council of National Defense is established, for the coordination of industries and resources for the national security and welfare, to consist of the Secretary of the Army, the Secretary of the Navy, the Secretary of the Interior, the Secretary of Agriculture, the Secretary of Commerce, and the Secretary of Labor.

(Aug. 29, 1916, ch. 418, § 2, 39 Stat. 649; July 26, 1947, ch. 343, title II, § 205(a), 61 Stat. 501.)

#### CODIFICATION

Sections 1 to 5 of this title are from section 2 of act Aug. 29, 1916, popularly known as the Army Appropriation Act for the fiscal year 1916.

#### CHANGE OF NAME

Department of War designated Department of the Army and title of Secretary of War changed to Secretary of the Army by section 205(a) of act July 26, 1947, ch. 343, title II, 61 Stat. 501. Section 205(a) of act July 26, 1947, was repealed by section 53 of act Aug. 10, 1956, ch. 1041, 70A Stat. 641. Section 1 of act Aug. 10, 1956, enacted "Title 10, Armed Forces" which in sections 3010 to 3013 continued Department of the Army under administrative supervision of Secretary of the Army.

#### TRANSFER OF FUNCTIONS

For transfer of certain membership functions, insofar as they pertain to Air Force, which functions were not previously transferred from Secretary of the Army and Department of the Army to Secretary of the Air Force and Department of the Air Force, see Secretary of Defense Transfer Order No. 40 [App. C(11)], July 22, 1949.

#### CROSS REFERENCES

National Security Council and Central Intelligence Agency, see section 401 et seq. of this title.

### § 2. Advisory commission

The Council of National Defense shall nominate to the President, and the President shall appoint, an advisory commission, consisting of not more than seven persons, each of whom shall have special knowledge of some industry, public utility, or the development of some natural resource, or be otherwise specially qualified, in the opinion of the council, for the performance of the duties hereinafter provided. The members of the advisory commission shall serve without compensation, but shall be allowed actual expenses of travel and subsistence when attending meetings of the commission or engaged in investigations pertaining to its activities. The advisory commission shall hold such meetings as shall be called by the council or be provided by the rules and regulations adopted by the council for the conduct of its work.

(Aug. 29, 1916, ch. 418, § 2, 39 Stat. 649.)

#### TERMINATION OF ADVISORY COMMISSIONS

Advisory commissions in existence on Jan. 5, 1973, to terminate not later than the expiration of the 2-year period following Jan. 5, 1973, unless, in the case of a commission established by the President or an officer of the Federal Government, such commission is renewed by appropriate action prior to the expiration of such 2-year period, or in the case of a commission established by the Congress, its duration is otherwise provided by law. Advisory commissions established after Jan. 5, 1973, to terminate not later than the expiration of the 2-year period beginning on the date of

their establishment, unless, in the case of a commission established by the President or an officer of the Federal Government, such commission is renewed by appropriate action prior to the expiration of such 2-year period, or in the case of a commission established by the Congress, its duration is otherwise provided by law. See sections 3(2) and 14 of Pub. L. 92-463, Oct. 6, 1972, 86 Stat. 770, 776, set out in the Appendix to Title 5, Government Organization and Employees.

### § 3. Duties of council

It shall be the duty of the Council of National Defense to supervise and direct investigations and make recommendations to the President and the heads of executive departments as to the location of railroads with reference to the frontier of the United States so as to render possible expeditious concentration of troops and supplies to points of defense; the coordination of military, industrial, and commercial purposes in the location of branch lines of railroad; the utilization of waterways; the mobilization of military and naval resources for defense; the increase of domestic production of articles and materials essential to the support of armies and of the people during the interruption of foreign commerce; the development of seagoing transportation; data as to amounts, location, method and means of production, and availability of military supplies; the giving of information to producers and manufacturers as to the class of supplies needed by the military and other services of the Government, the requirements relating thereto, and the creation of relations which will render possible in time of need the immediate concentration and utilization of the resources of the Nation.

(Aug. 29, 1916, ch. 418, § 2, 39 Stat. 649; Nov. 9, 1921, ch. 119, § 3, 42 Stat. 212.)

#### CODIFICATION

The words "extensive highways and" which preceded "branch lines of railroad" omitted on authority of act Nov. 9, 1921, which transferred powers and duties of Council relating to highways to Secretary of Commerce.

### § 4. Rules and regulations; subordinate bodies and committees

The Council of National Defense shall adopt rules and regulations for the conduct of its work, which rules and regulations shall be subject to the approval of the President, and shall provide for the work of the advisory commission to the end that the special knowledge of such commission may be developed by suitable investigation, research, and inquiry and made available in conference and report for the use of the council; and the council may organize subordinate bodies for its assistance in special investigations, either by the employment of experts or by the creation of committees of specially qualified persons to serve without compensation, but to direct the investigations of experts so employed.

(Aug. 29, 1916, ch. 418, § 2, 39 Stat. 650.)

#### TERMINATION OF ADVISORY COMMISSIONS

Advisory commissions in existence on Jan. 5, 1973, to terminate not later than the expiration of the 2-year period following Jan. 5, 1973, unless, in the case of a